

## **Abstract**

The theme of this diploma thesis is the Criminalistic Experiment. The first chapter deals with more general issues. It states what is meant by the experiment in the normal sense and then explains the difference between experiment and the criminalistic experiment. The next chapter discusses the essence of the criminalistic experiment.

The second chapter describes the legal treatment of the investigative trial, especially in Act No. 141/1961 Coll., Criminal Procedure Code. The issue of people participating in the investigative trial is also easily mentioned.

The third chapter focuses on the historical aspects of the investigative trial, the comparison of several criminologists and their view on the subject of a criminalistic experiment.

Next, the fourth chapter describes the investigative trial in comparison with similar forensic operations, and reconstruction, clearance testimony on the spot, recognition, and inspection of forensic expertise.

The fifth chapter focuses on the essence, purpose, and objectives of the investigative attempt of the forensic science.

The sixth chapter divides the investigative trial into several types, in terms of when they occur or according to the facts.

The seventh chapter discusses in greater detail the questions pertaining to participants in the investigative trial.

The eighth and ninth chapter describes the preparation of the investigative experiment, and from the point of view of forensic tactics, the psychological influence of individual participants is discussed here.

Chapter Tenth is devoted to the actual analysis of tactical principles that must be observed in the investigative experiment.

In the following two chapters, in eleventh and twelfth chapters, the thesis analyzes the conclusions and results of the investigation experiment and the following documentation in the protocol of the investigative trial.

The remaining two chapters, thirteenth and fourteenth chapters, describe two examples from practice. The first case focuses on the required requirements to be included in the protocol of the investigative trial and the second case focuses on the actual course of the investigative trial.