The diploma work is focused on the changes in the old age and the problems of falls. The research compares standards of the knowledge of outside and internal factors, the preventative measures against the population falls, the nurses at the sickbed and the management in social services institutions. Below there is the monitoring of falls evidence, number of falls and injuries that go with falls. The most important findings are the weak knowledge in institutions that have got worked "the fall standards" for all above-mentioned spheres. After data evaluation there were suggested precautions for improvement in these problems.