This thesis determines problems of children suffering from type 1 diabetes mellitus and their families. It finds out intensity of the problems and compares obtained information within the family and within the whole group of informants. This thesis discovers how children and parents accept the disease and deal with it, compares children's and parent's wishes, their planes to future and also their knowledge about the disease. The aim of this thesis is to understand problems of families with affected child and find solutions to reduce their difficulties.