This work takes as an aim to analyse the contemporary situation of nicotinism in Karlovy Vary region. The smoking presents a serious social problem at the present times for leading to many premature deaths, and to the sequence of serious disorders. The introducing part of the work deals with the theoretical knowledge of the nicotine dependence, and its efficiency for human organism, its medication as well as the prevention.

The research part finds the bearings of the nicotinism prevalence in the population Karlovy Vary region of the at the age of 15 up to more years. This study compares the nicotinism situation of Karlovy Vary region with the one in Czech Republic.