

## **Summary**

The topic of this bachelor thesis is a children's group, group relationships and their development with the help of physical activities, focusing on affective competencies. This thesis is about children's group limited by age from 3 to 6 years. This age is characterized in the thesis. Areas of development of a preschool child are presented here and they are divided into subchapters, where the thesis deals with motor skills, and psycho-social, emotional and moral development. It deals with the child's environment and activities from various areas. Factors that affect children's relationships are also mentioned. The bachelor thesis deals with educational goals, including affective ones, explains the concepts of value and attitude. Thereafter, it defines activities and games in kindergarten. Finally, the bachelor thesis focuses on implementation of the games. The games are chosen deliberately and their goal is to support the development of affective competencies and thus the development of relationships in the children's group. There are methodological cards in the attachments, according to which the selected games can be easily implemented.

## **Keywords**

Physical activities, Games, Affective competencies, Attitudes, Values, Moral development, Relationships in the children's group