

Contents

CONTENTS.....	8
1. WORLD ASTRONOMY IN THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES	15
1.1. Astrometry	15
1.2. Astrophotography	17
1.3. Spectroscopy	17
1.4. Celestial Mechanics and General Theory of Relativity	18
1.5. Variable stars	23
1.6. Photometry	23
1.7. Astronomical societies.....	24
1.8. Scientific journals.....	24
1.9. Position of astronomy at the university.....	27
1.10. State Observatory	30
1.11. Astronomical institutes	30
2. DEVELOPMENT OF ASTRONOMY	32
2.1. Astronomy at the German university	33
2.2. Astronomy at the Czech university	35
2.3. Institute for Cosmic Physics	39
3. STUDIES	43
4. INSTITUTIONAL CONDITIONS.....	47
4.1. State Observatory	47
4.1.1. Dispute over the State Observatory.....	48
4.1.2. The significance of the State Observatory.....	52
4.2. Czech astronomical institute	54

4.3.	Ondřejov observatory	62
4.4.	Stará Ďala observatory	67
4.5.	Skalnaté Pleso observatory	68
4.6.	German astronomical institute	69
4.7.	Institute for Cosmic Physics	71
5.	LANGUAGE AND TEXTBOOKS	74
5.1.	First textbooks on astronomy	76
5.2.	First outreach books on astronomy	77
5.3.	Czech nomenclature	78
6.	COMMUNITIES AND OUTREACH	81
6.1.	Lotos	83
6.2.	Private observatories	84
6.2.1.	Vojtěch Šafařík a bratři Fričové	85
6.2.2.	Observatory of Ladislav Pračka in Nižbor	86
6.3.	Public observatory in Pardubice	86
6.4.	The Czech Astronomical Society	87
6.5.	Public observatories in the Czechoslovak Republic	90
6.5.1.	Štefánik Public Observatory in Prague	91
6.5.2.	Astronomical Society in Hradec Králové	94
6.5.3.	South Bohemian Astronomical Society	95
6.6.	Vereinigung zur Verbreitung astronomischer Kenntnisse	98
6.7.	Vereinigung der Freunde der Sternwarte der deutschen Universität	99
6.8.	International astronomical societies	99
6.8.1.	The Astronomische Gesellschaft	102
7.	LEGACY	104
7.1.	Astronomy at the Czech Technical University	108
8.	INSTRUMENTS	109