

Report on Master Thesis

Institute of Economic Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, Charles University

Student:	Bc. Martina Juračková
Advisor:	doc. PhDr. Zuzana Havránková, Ph.D.
Title of the thesis:	Standing Tall Pays Off: A Meta-Analysis of Height Premium

OVERALL ASSESSMENT (provided in English, Czech, or Slovak):

Please provide a short summary of the thesis, your assessment of each of the four key categories, and an overall evaluation and suggested questions for the discussion. The minimum length of the report is 300 words.

Short summary

In her thesis, Martina Juračková collects 67 primary studies that investigate the height premium – i.e. the benefit of being tall on personal income. She finds that the empirical literature suffers from positive publication bias, hence the common known effects seem to be larger than in the reality. But even after accounting for publication bias, the relation remains positive.

Contribution

The studies is very original and it provides some insight into reasons why results differ in the primary literature.

Methods

The thesis follows a standard methodology of meta-analysis, including Bayesian Model Averaging method. The thesis also uses non-linear methods for testing publication bias, which provided additional robustness check and added value.

Literature

All sources are well-referenced, the thesis follows academic standards when working with primary sources and the studies used belong to the core of the studied topic also from the methodology perspective.

Manuscript form

The thesis itself is very well written, using a standard template, which is highly appreciated. A reader can easily follow the structure. The layout is great, but some tables would benefit from a better formatting such as 4.1 and 4.2.

Overall evaluation and suggested questions for the discussion during the defense

The thesis deals with an interesting topic and follows standards procedure of meta-analysis, in a detail. The student also pays attention to labelling all tables and figures, so I have just a few minor comments/questions (below). Other than that, I am very happy with the work and I think it is an excellent thesis that could be published and I believe it will be.

- When focusing on publication bias and instrumental variable approach, why do you „try“ different instruments, instead of testing for the best one? „The performed diagnostic tests confirm that we have strong instruments.“ – which, where?
- The BMA shows, that not controlling for gender would render higher effects of the height premium. Since publication bias is also positive, could it be, that the publication bias is just an omitted variable bias? Would the results of FAT test change if you would run in only on estimates from studies that control for gender?
- Further regarding quality of the estimates. The approach of the thesis very technical, but the literature about income differences is very sensitive to usage of control variables (like trying to explain wage differences between men and women). It is described in thesis (page 42), but I believe, it should be discussed more also in the data analysis part. I believe, that splitting the sample into subsamples could provide more insight (e.g. run BMA/PB only on estimates that

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are estimated for men only). If I get that correctly, 86 % of observations is on single gener dataset, and 9% observations controls for gender. But also single gender dataset actually control for gender right?

- Estimates from Africa show, that the difference there is higher. Is there something mentioned in the primary studies that try to explain it? I mean Figure 3.2 implicitly get us the same result, but some further insight would be great.

The results of the Urkund analysis do not indicate significant text similarity with other available sources.

In my view, the thesis fulfills the requirements for a master thesis at IES, Faculty of Social Sciences, Charles University, I recommend it for the defense and suggest a grade A.

SUMMARY OF POINTS AWARDED (for details, see below):

CATEGORY	POINTS
<i>Contribution (max. 30 points)</i>	30
<i>Methods (max. 30 points)</i>	25
<i>Literature (max. 20 points)</i>	20
<i>Manuscript Form (max. 20 points)</i>	18
TOTAL POINTS (max. 100 points)	93
GRADE (A – B – C – D – E – F)	A

NAME OF THE REFEREE: Petr Polák

DATE OF EVALUATION: 15. 9. 2023

*Digitally signed (15. 9. 2023)
Petr Polák*

Referee Signature

EXPLANATION OF CATEGORIES AND SCALE:

CONTRIBUTION: *The author presents original ideas on the topic demonstrating critical thinking and ability to draw conclusions based on the knowledge of relevant theory and empirics. There is a distinct value added of the thesis.*

METHODS: *The tools used are relevant to the research question being investigated, and adequate to the author's level of studies. The thesis topic is comprehensively analyzed.*

LITERATURE REVIEW: *The thesis demonstrates author's full understanding and command of recent literature. The author quotes relevant literature in a proper way.*

MANUSCRIPT FORM: *The thesis is well structured. The student uses appropriate language and style, including academic format for graphs and tables. The text effectively refers to graphs and tables and disposes with a complete bibliography.*

Overall grading:

TOTAL	GRADE
91 – 100	A
81 - 90	B
71 - 80	C
61 – 70	D
51 – 60	E
0 – 50	F