

**Abstract:** The presented thesis analyses the attempt to create an illiberal left-wing current in the Czech public space through the analysis of published texts and declared political positions of selected actors chosen on the basis of publicly rejecting both right and left liberalism and progressivism in explicitly left-wing intentions. The thesis characterizes its main theoretical background, examines the degree of its influence by the French illiberal intellectual model, its inner variability, profiling and the question of the self-sufficiency of this current as a Czech left alternative.

**Keywords:** illiberalism, left, Czechia, conservative socialism, plebeian alliance, reconstructed socialism