

ABSTRACT

Work with primary school students is an inseparable part of almost every teacher. This diploma thesis is focused on improving selected methods, based on ethological observations and individual support of selected students. The theoretical part is focused on the presentation of ethology, as well as on the description of individual behavioral phenomena and shaping selected elements of behavior from the point of view of physiology, sociology and psychology. Furthermore, the theoretical part elaborates the description of the observed category of students. The beginning of the practical part is focused on the introduction of the selected institution and an individual description of the observed students. The research part is focused on the ethological observation of the behavior of individual students and the application of support measures. The collected results are supported by case studies and subsequently verified by basic statistical analyses.