

Colorectal cancer is a problem of all civilized countries. Czech Unfortunately, Africa is in the incidence of these tumors for more than ten years on the first areas of statistics, of all oncological diseases in our country is 13 to 14%. (1) Every year there are more than 7000 new cases and more than 6000 patients in the tumor dies. It is the most common malignant tumor gastrointestinal tract. It is the second most common cancer in men now after prostate cancer and in women after breast cancer. (2) Mortality from colorectal cancer growing slower than its incidence. This positive trend is likely caused by the start of screening programs. International classification divides these according to anatomical localization of tumors in colon carcinoma (C18), together they states tumors rektosigmoideálního connection (C19) and its own separate tumors rectum (C20).