

## Appendix A: Pre-test (Standard English Placement Test)

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Pearson Longman ELT

Choose the best answer. Mark it with an X. If you do not know the answer, leave it blank.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ name is Robert.  
a) Me    b) I    c) My
- 2 They \_\_\_\_\_ from Spain.  
a) is    b) are    c) do
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ are you from?  
a) What    b) Who    c) Where
- 4 What do you do? I'm \_\_\_\_\_ student.  
a) the    b) a    c) the
- 5 Peter \_\_\_\_\_ at seven o'clock.  
a) goes up    b) gets    c) gets up
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ you like this DVD?  
a) Are    b) Have    c) Do
- 7 We \_\_\_\_\_ live in a flat.  
a) don't    b) hasn't    c) doesn't
- 8 Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) Saturday    b) Tuesday    c) Monday
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ he play tennis?  
a) Where    b) Does    c) Do
- 10 Have you \_\_\_\_\_ a car?  
a) any    b) have    c) got
- 11 We don't have \_\_\_\_\_ butter.  
a) a    b) any    c) got
- 12 \_\_\_\_\_ some money here.  
a) There're    b) There    c) There's
- 13 We \_\_\_\_\_ got a garage.  
a) haven't    b) hasn't    c) don't
- 14 Those shoes are very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) expensive    b) a lot    c) cost
- 15 Have you got a pen? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) am    b) have    c) got
- 16 It is a busy, \_\_\_\_\_ city.  
a) traffic    b) quite    c) noisy
- 17 They \_\_\_\_\_ at home yesterday.  
a) was    b) are    c) were
- 18 I \_\_\_\_\_ there for a long time.  
a) lived    b) living    c) live
- 19 He didn't \_\_\_\_\_ glasses.  
a) put    b) wear    c) take
- 20 The restaurant was \_\_\_\_\_ busy.  
a) very    b) a lot    c) many
- 21 Do you like the red \_\_\_\_\_?  
a) it    b) that    c) one
- 22 He \_\_\_\_\_ to Brazil on business.  
a) go    b) goed    c) went

- 23** Yesterday was the \_\_\_\_\_ of April.  
 a) third                                      b) three                                      c) day three
- 24** She's got \_\_\_\_\_ hair.  
 a) dark, long                                      b) long and dark                                      c) dark, long
- 25** I \_\_\_\_\_ play football at the weekend.  
 a) usually                                      b) use                                      c) usual
- 26** I \_\_\_\_\_ in an armchair at the moment.  
 a) sitting                                      b) 'm sitting                                      c) sit
- 27** My brother is older \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
 a) then                                      b) that                                      c) than
- 28** Their car is \_\_\_\_\_ biggest on the road.  
 a) than                                      b) this                                      c) the
- 29** It's the \_\_\_\_\_ interesting of his films.  
 a) more                                      b) much                                      c) most
- 30** The phone's ringing: \_\_\_\_\_ answer it.  
 a) I'll                                      b) I                                      c) will
- 31** Do you \_\_\_\_\_ classical or rock music?  
 a) rather                                      b) prefer                                      c) more
- 32** He has \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.  
 a) ate                                      b) eaten                                      c) eat
- 33** The \_\_\_\_\_ have seen it before.  
 a) childs                                      b) child                                      c) children
- 34** I've never met an actor \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) before                                      b) already                                      c) after
- 35** \_\_\_\_\_ is very good exercise.  
 a) Swim                                      b) To swim                                      c) Swimming

## Appendix B: Target Words and Word Knowledge Pre-test

### Words

#### 1) Animals

bear teddy dog goat lion fish horse cat crab  
giraffe  
zoo parrot monkey tiger zebra cow sheep donkey goose  
hen  
duck rabbit frog chicken snake

#### 2) Parts of body

hair eye thumb leg neck tooth nose bone foot  
face  
tongue hand mouth

#### 3) Transportation

car train bike bus van wheel truck garage tractor boat  
ship

#### 4) Fruits and Food

apple fig salad fries pizza cheese grape bread banana  
tomato  
olive pear orange plum chocolate sweets cake nuts sandwich  
jam  
biscuit milkshake pip

#### 5) Dress and Cloth

shoes dress tie slippers coat hat sunglass skirt scarf  
gloves  
jeans boots shirt ring socks

#### 6) Kitchen

dishes sponge cupboard drawer sink tap jug fridge washing-  
up liquid draining-board

#### 7) Bedroom, Bathroom, Living Room

bedroom bed blanket bathroom shower comb brush peg mop  
bin sofa fan cushion briefcase alarm clock armchair television radio door  
window waste-paper bin

#### 8) School

classroom table computer board chair pencil ruler book glue  
bookcase

## Target words

### 1) Animals

goat      crab      parrot      tiger      goose      hen      chicken      snake

### 2) Parts of body

thumb      tooth      bone      tongue

### 3) Transportation

wheel      truck      garage      boat      ship

### 4) Fruits and Food

fig      cheese      olive      pear      plum      nuts      jam      milkshake      pip

### 5) Dress and Cloth

tie      slippers      skirt      scarf      jeans      boots      ring      socks

### 6) Kitchen

dishes      sponge      cupboard      drawer      tap      jug      washing-up liquid  
draining-board

### 7) Bedroom, Bathroom, Living Room

blanket      bathroom      bathrobe      shower      comb      brush      peg      mop      sofa  
fan      cushion      briefcase      alarm clock      armchair      waste-paper bin      bin

### 8) School

glue      bookcase

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Word Knowledge Pre-test

- 1) We sell all shapes and sizes of **teddy bear**.
- 2) They used **dogs** to drive the **sheep** into a pen.
- 3) The **lion** is a member of the **cat** family.
- 4) Several large **fish**, **frogs** and **crabs** live in the pond.
- 5) She taught him how to ride a **horse**.
- 6) **Giraffes** were leaf-eaters and there was variation in **neck** length.
- 7) We could hear the **tigers** roaring at the other end of the **zoo**.
- 8) She used to keep a **parrot** in a cage.
- 9) Using a bunch of **bananas**, the zoo-keeper persuaded the **monkey** back into its cage.
- 10) Children had to look at the strips of **zebra**.
  
- 11) There has been a lot of research into disease in farm animals such as **cows**, **hens**, and **chickens**.
- 12) The little **donkey** struggled under its heavy burden.
- 13) The **ducks** started quacking loudly when we threw them some **bread**.
- 14) They have several pets- a **goose**, two **rabbits** and a pig.
- 15) The **snake** coiled itself tightly around the **goat**.
- 16) He took a bite out of the **apple**.
- 17) She had a tuna **salad** and **fries** for lunch.
- 18) I'd dress up the frozen **pizza** with a few extra **tomatoes** and **olives**.
- 19) I'd like a **sandwich** with extra **cheese**, please.
- 20) These **pears** are still too firm to eat.
  
- 21) Have these **oranges** got **pips** in?
- 22) Peaches, **plums**, avocados and olives all contain stones.
- 23) By-products such as **chocolate cake**, **sweets**, **biscuits** and waffles vary in their nutrient composition.
- 24) He cracked the **nuts** with his **hands**.
- 25) She has toast with **fig** jam, raspberry **jam** for breakfast.
- 26) The pineapple **milkshakes** were outstanding.
- 27) Different **grape** varieties produce wines of widely different character.
- 28) Students learning **computer** studies spend two days each week in a computer lab four days in the **classroom**.
- 29) He lived in a room with only two **chairs**, a **bed** and a **table**.
- 30) Draw a line by a **ruler** and write your comments in the margin in **pencil**.
  
- 31) I took a **book** with me to read in the **van**.
- 32) The parts are held together with **glue**.
- 33) They correspond to a couch, **armchair**, **table**, **bookcase**, coffee table, **television** set, and **chair**.
- 34) The teacher wrote her name up on the **board**.
- 35) He mopped the **bathroom** floor using a floor **mop**.

- 36) Do you want this or shall I throw it in the **bin**.
- 37) He took off his **coat/hat** and hung it on the **peg**.
- 38) The milk overflowed when I poured it into the **jug**.
- 39) Don't forget to put the milk back in the **fridge**.
- 40) The **door** to his **bedroom** was locked.
- 41) It is a bit cool in here, isn't it? I think I'll close the **window**.
- 42) It would be better for the environment if more people used **bikes** rather than **cars**.
- 43) We went all the way to Inverness by **train**.
- 44) You should take the **bus** if you want to see the sights.
- 45) I tried to move forwards but the **wheels** had locked.
- 46) The road was completely blocked by an overturned **truck**.
- 47) The **tractor** is still at the **garage** getting fixed.
- 48) Are you travelling by **boat** or by **ship**?
- 49) He's broken a **bone** in his wrist.
- 50) I could see from his **face** he was unhappy.
- 51) He put on his bathrobe and **slippers**.
- 52) He was wearing a **scarf** and **gloves** against the cold.
- 53) He bought her a diamond and **ring**.
- 54) Wear **sunglasses** to protect vulnerable skin around the **eyes**.
- 55) She **brushed** her long, red **hair**.
- 56) How did you cut your **thumb**? I burned my **tongue** on some soup last night.
- 57) She likes to wear short **skirts** to show off her **legs**.
- 58) He's gone to the dentist to have a **tooth** out.
- 59) I had a sore throat and a running **nose**.
- 60) There was a cut on the sole of her **foot**.
- 61) She clapped her hand over her **mouth**.
- 62) His uniform is a short-sleeved **shirt**, navy **tie** and blue **jeans**.
- 63) I got some **shoes** and **dress** cheap in the sale.
- 64) Put on your **boots** and **socks**.
- 65) She gathered the **blanket** around her.
- 66) The **cushions** blend well with the colour of the **sofa**.
- 67) She tossed the envelope into the **wastepaper bin**.
- 68) Turn the **tap** off; give it a **sponge** and pour a little **washing-up liquid**.
- 69) I kept the serving **dishes** in that **cupboard** and forks in the left-hand **drawer**.
- 70) There is a **sink** and **draining board**, ancient and worn.
- 71) I took my **comb** and jumped into the **shower**.
- 72) This **alarm clock** takes two medium-sized batteries.
- 73) You turn **radio** on by flipping the switch at the side.
- 74) There was no air conditioning, just a ceiling **fan** turning slowly.
- 75) The man carrying only a **briefcase** will have no great difficulty.

**Appendix C: Post-tests**

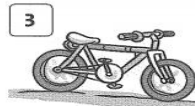
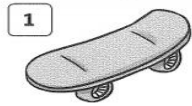
Name:.....

Group:.....

**Vocabulary Production Test**

**A. Please answer the following questions.**

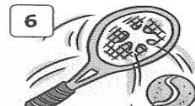
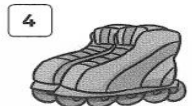
**1 Complete.**



1 skateboard

2 p \_\_\_\_\_ f \_\_\_\_\_

3 r \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_ b \_\_\_\_\_

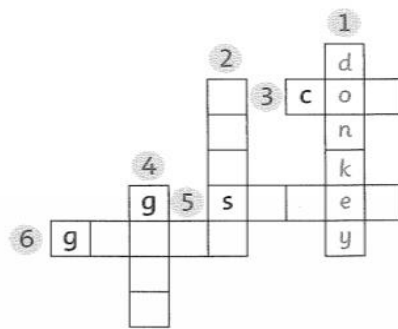
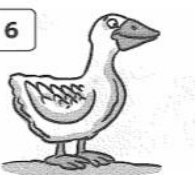
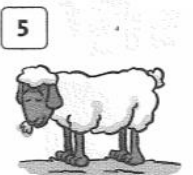
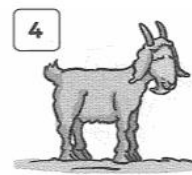
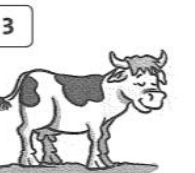
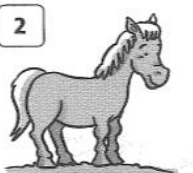
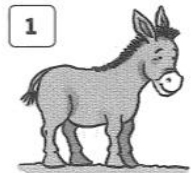


4 s \_\_\_\_\_

5 r \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_ h \_\_\_\_\_

6 p \_\_\_\_\_ t \_\_\_\_\_

**Complete the puzzle.**



**Example** Put this on your head in hot sunny weather.

1 People wear these sometimes instead of trousers.

2 Some people wear these on their feet when they do sports.

3 You can wear this when you are in a swimming pool.

4 Girls and women wear these instead of skirts and blouses.

5 You wear these on your legs and they are usually blue.

6 Put this on over your shirt if you get cold on a walk.

hat

sh\_ rt s

tr\_ \_ n\_ r\_

c\_ st\_ m\_

dr\_ ss\_ s

j\_ \_ ns

sw\_ \_ t\_ r



**Fill in the blanks with the words below. (4 extra words)**

ladder safe tail insect kitchen eat T-shirt animal drink

1. A fire fighter with a \_\_\_\_\_.

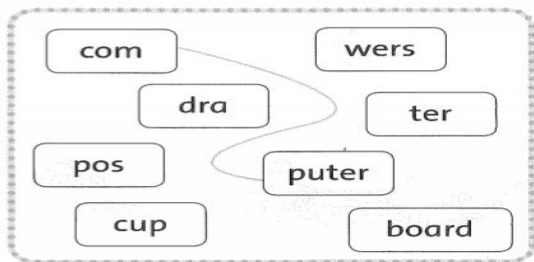
2. Lions have \_\_\_\_\_ s.

3. Mom is in the \_\_\_\_\_.

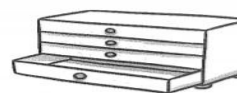
4. A photo of a \_\_\_\_\_.

5. Zebra is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

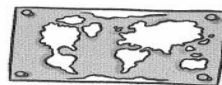
Join and write.



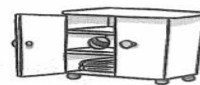
1 computer



2 \_\_\_\_\_

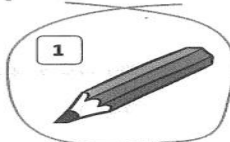
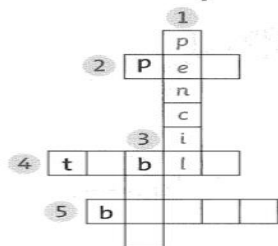


3 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_

Look at the pictures. Complete.

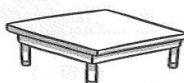


1 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_

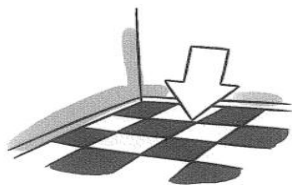
4 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



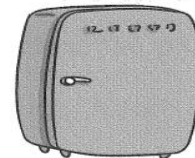
1 floor



2 r \_\_\_\_\_



3 p \_\_\_\_\_



4 f \_\_\_\_\_

### Vocabulary Comprehension Test

A. Choose the best answer.

1. Let's \_\_\_\_\_ our bikes.

- A: play                      B: ride                      C: skate

2. We have \_\_\_\_\_ and cake in a birthday party.

- A: blankets                      B: balloons                      C: flag

3. It's a \_\_\_\_\_.

- A: tie                      B: dress                      C: pant



4. I like \_\_\_\_\_ for breakfast.

- A: lunchbox                      B: cereals                      C: airport



5. The car is in the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A: garage                      B: supermarket                      C: kitchen



6. That is a \_\_\_\_\_.

A: jeans B: shirt

C: scarf



7. This is a \_\_\_\_\_.

A: sheep B: horse

C: donkey



8. Turtle is \_\_\_\_\_.

A: slow B: fast

C: goose



9. It's a \_\_\_\_\_.

A: bag B: ruler

C: pencil case



10. Which word is different?

A: bike B: bookcase

C: scooter

11. He has a red \_\_\_\_\_.

A: ear B: nose

C: finger



12. \_\_\_\_\_ the paper.

A: fold B: cut

C: glue



13. I am on dad's \_\_\_\_\_.

A: shoulders

B: arms

C: hands



14. I play with my \_\_\_\_\_.

A: yard

B: Frisbee

C: kitchen

15. This is a \_\_\_\_\_.

A: stair

B: ladder

C: upstairs



**B.** The following sentences are what people usually do in the morning. Put them in the right order, i.e. what we do first, what we do next, what we do after that, etc.

(a) I go into the bathroom.

(b) I turn off my alarm clock.

(c) I get up.

(d) I dress.

(e) I go into the kitchen.

(f) I wake up.

(g) I have my breakfast.

(h) I brush my teeth and comb my hair.

(I) I take my briefcase.

(J) I buy a newspaper.

(K) I catch a bus to work.

(L) I make my breakfast.

(M) I leave the house.

(N) I make my bed.

(O) I have a shower.

## Appendix D: Delayed Post-test

**Part A:** Please answer to the following multiple-choice questions.

1. We pick things up with our \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) arms                  B) hands                  C) hair                  D) heads
2. I lick an ice-cream with my \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) knee                  B) chest                  C) lips                  D) tongue
3. To eat something I put it in my \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) mouth                  B) elbow                  C) nose                  D) neck
4. We comb and brush our \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) fingers                  B) shoulder                  C) hair                  D) sole
5. I brush my \_\_\_\_\_ regularly, especially after eating.  
A) waist                  B) lips                  C) teeth                  D) thumb
6. I keep my books in a / an \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) shelter                  B) bookcase                  C) armchair                  D) carpet
7. Can I try this \_\_\_\_\_ on?  
A) jacket                  B) bottle                  C) paper                  D) shoes
8. I took some biscuits from the \_\_\_\_\_ in the supermarket?  
A) tin                  B) shelf                  C) bin                  D) bottle
9. Continue the logic list.  
Sweater, boots, T-shirt, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) hair                  B) face                  C) jeans                  D) clothes
10. We hang trousers, jackets, and dresses in the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) hanger                  B) stool                  C) mirror                  D) door
11. We keep shirts and underwear in the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) bed                  B) wash-basin                  C) wardrobe                  D) tiles
12. I sleep with my head on the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) sheets                  B) blanket                  C) bath                  D) pillow
13. I wash my hands in the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) bed                  B) sink                  C) bath                  D) toilet
14. He sat on the \_\_\_\_\_ in the cafe.  
A) bed                  B) desk                  C) window                  D) stool
15. Choose the word which is out of the logic list.  
A) stool                  B) armchair                  C) sofa                  D) vase

**Part B:** Please fill in the following blanks.

These sentences describe things you can wear. Look at the underlined words. Complete the answers.

**Example** Put this on your head in hot sunny weather.

hat

1 People wear these sometimes instead of trousers.

sh\_ rt s

2 Some people wear these on their feet when they do sports.

tr\_ \_ n\_ r\_

3 You can wear this when you are in a swimming pool.

c\_ st\_ m\_

4 ~~Girls and women wear these~~ instead of skirts and blouses.

dr\_ ss\_ s

5 You wear these on your legs and they are usually blue.

j\_ \_ ns

6 Put this on over your shirt if you get cold on a walk.

sw\_ \_ t\_ r

**Tip!** Underline important words in the description to help you find the answer.



These are all things you can eat or drink at a barbecue or picnic. Underline the words that help you find each answer, then complete the answers.

**Example** This is cold and sweet. Eat it quickly if you are in the sun!  
ice cream



1 People use green vegetables to make this cold food.

sa\_ a\_

2 Apples and bananas are examples of this.

f\_ ui\_

3 You can make this drink from oranges, for example.

jui\_ e

4 Some people make these with bread and cheese.

sa\_ \_ i\_ e\_

5 This meat is hot and round and often eaten inside bread.

bu\_ \_ e\_

6 This is usually round and has cheese and tomato on top.

pi\_ \_ a

Look at the picture and complete the descriptions.

**Example** This is an i\_s\_l\_a\_n\_d. The sea is all around this place.

1 These are t\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ . You wear them on your feet.

2 This is s\_ \_ \_ . It's usually yellow and you walk on it at the beach.

3 These are t\_ \_ \_ \_ . You need them to get dry again after a swim.

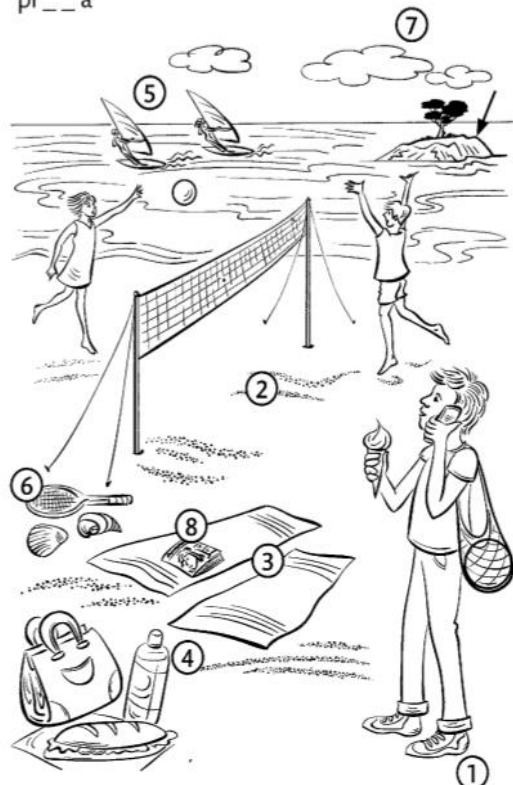
4 This is w\_ \_ \_ \_ . It's good to drink this when you are hot.

5 These are w\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ . You need wind to make these move.

6 This is a r\_ \_ \_ \_ . You use it to hit a ball with.

7 These are c\_ \_ \_ \_ . They are white or grey and move slowly across the sky.

8 This is a m\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ . It has lots of photos on its pages.



## Appendix E: Students' Samples

### The Keyword Method

Word	Definition	Keyword in Persian
plum	آلو	لامبلی
Jam	عربا	شبع
Pip	هسته میوه	پیپ
tie	کراوات	تایه
scarf	روسری	اسکاج
boots	کفش	توت
ring	قلعه	سینگ
socks	پورا باساق کوتاه	باکس
tap	شیر آب	تاپا
Jug	کوزه	ساک
brush	شانه زدن	تراش
peg	گیزه	چک
mop	تی	آب
fan	پینه	فن
bin	سطل آشغال	مین
glue	چسب	هلو

Ariya



Word	Definition	Keyword in Persian
goat	بَرَد	گود
crab	تَرِيوِيَك	سِيَك
parrot	طوطي	پَرِيَا
goose	خَاز	بوس
hen	مَرغ	مَرغ
shake	مَار	اسنك
thumb	تَنبِت	بام
tooth	د نَوَان	بوس
bone	اسْتَوَان	سَن
tongue	زبان	كَاك
wheel	چَرخ	بيل
boat	قَايَق	نَت
fig	انجِير	دِيگ
cheese	پِنْد	فِينز
pear	گَلَابِي	پَر

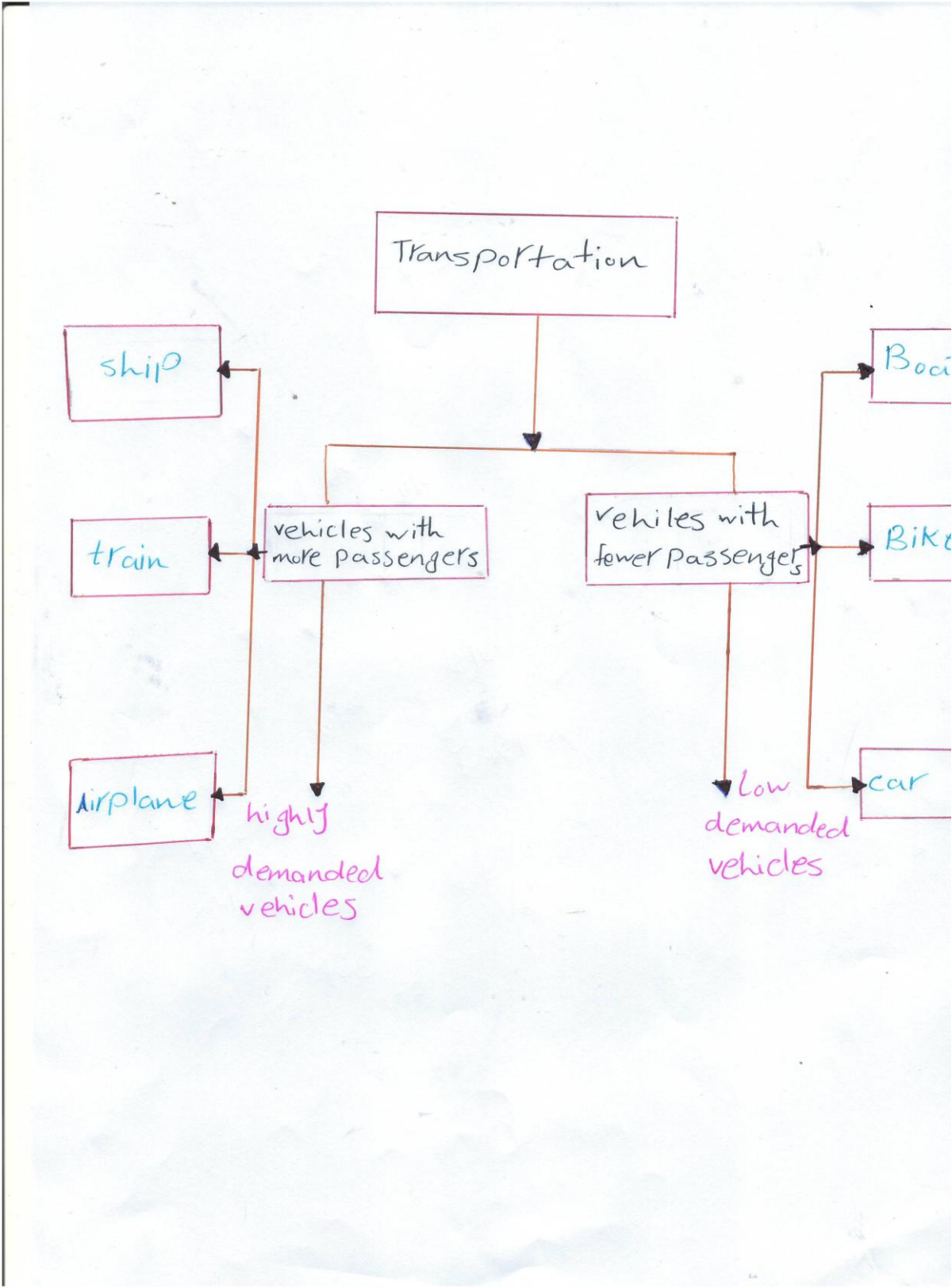
Arige

word	Definition	Keyword in Persian
wheels	چرخ‌ها	چرخ
truck	کامیون	پلاک
slippers	دستپوش	کفش
scarf	دروازه	اسکارت
brushed	برس زدن	تراش
tooth	دندان	دند
tie	کمرات	نای
cushions	کوسن	کوسن
sofa	مبل	مبل
tap	صی	آبقت
ship	کشتی	کشتی

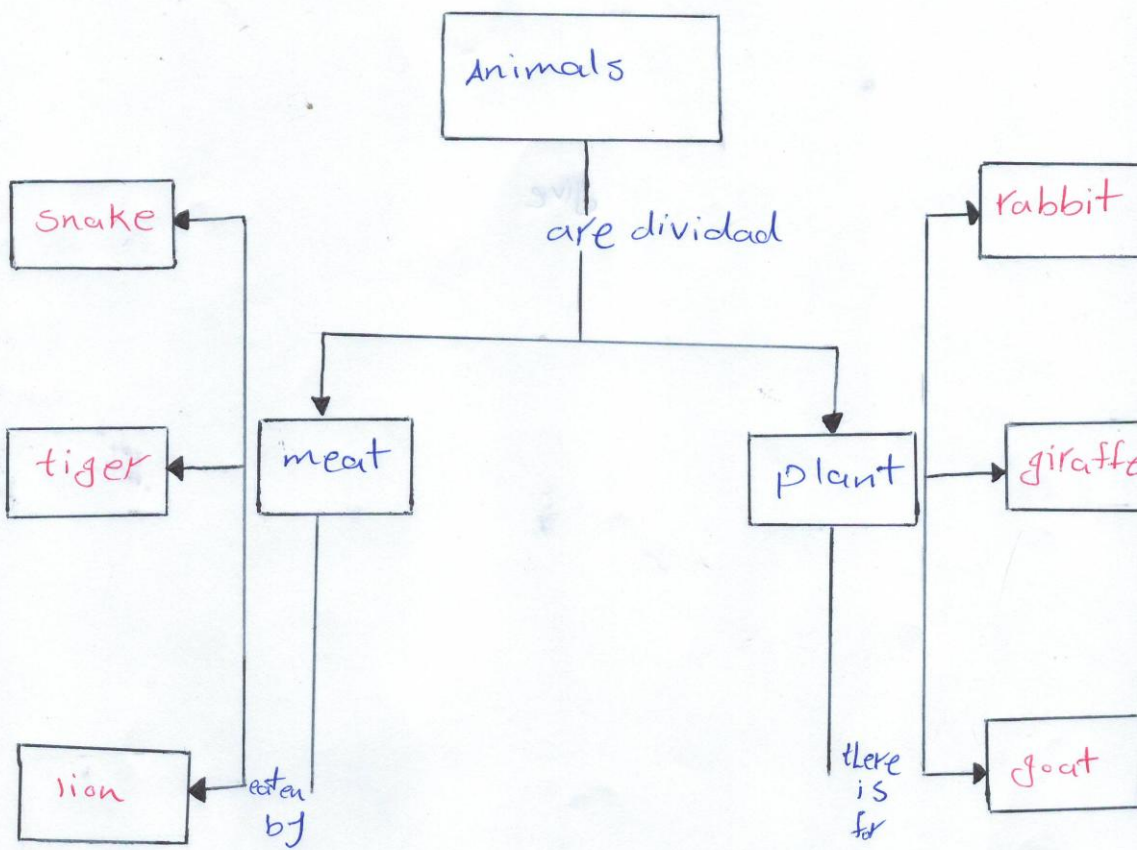
Word	Definition	Keyword in Persian
crab	کرمپد	کرمپد
hen	مرغ	مرغ
goose	غاز	لوس
snake	حار	فندق
pears	لای	گود
pips	هسته	پسته
plum	آلو	سلاح
sweet	نقل و نبات	مغز
nuts	آمیل	لوت
jam	مری	چنگ
glue	چسب جامع	آلو
bin	سطل	سطل
jug	چارچ	ترک

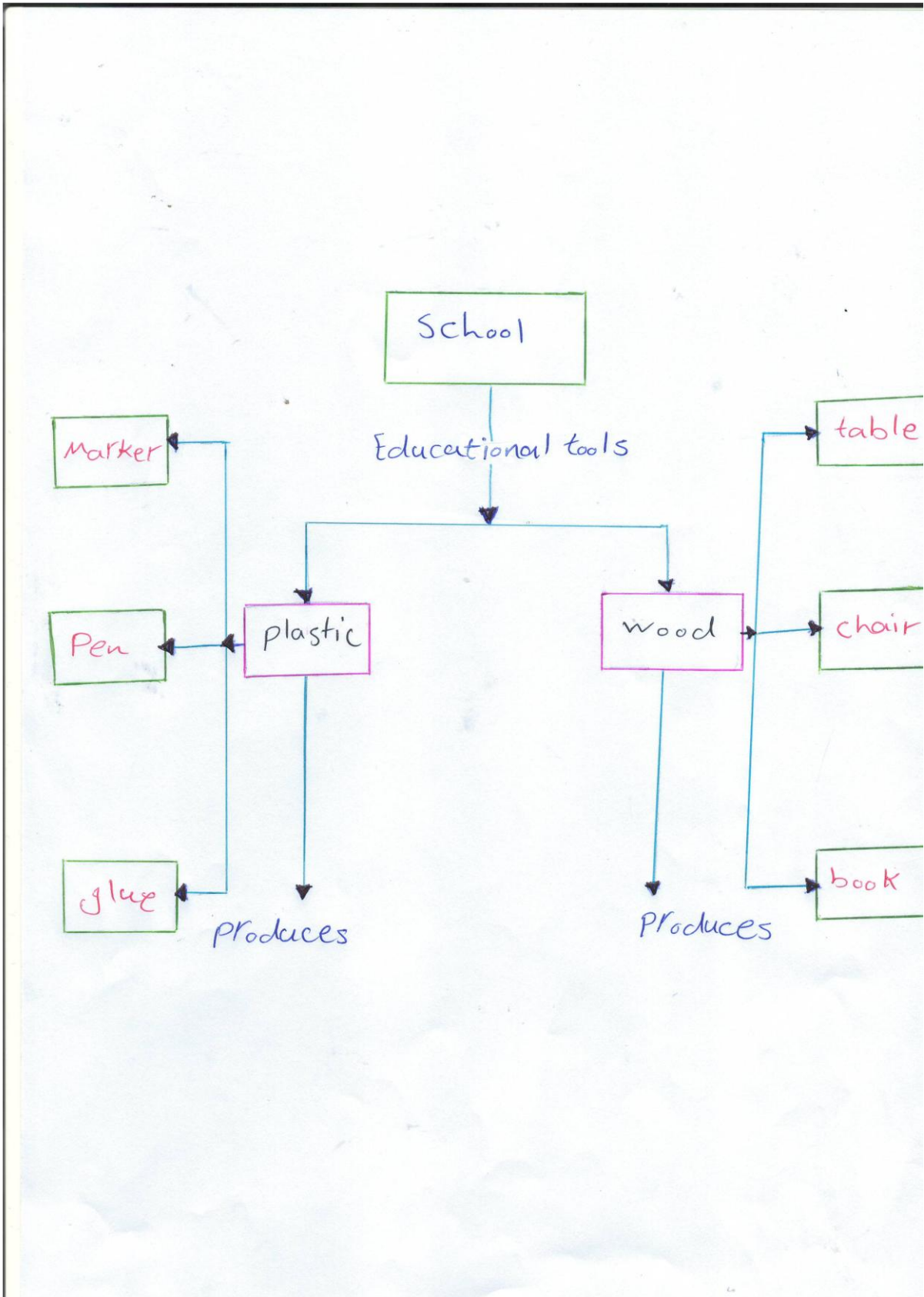


Concept Mapping Technique









**Mind Mapping Technique**

