

RESUMÉ

„ Questions of offender’s personality in kriminology “

In my thesis, I deal with a term „personality of an offender“ in the face of positive penal law and also with regard to criminology as a multidisciplinary science with multiplicity of techniques and theories. Criminological researches provide a huge range of informations and facts and these matters of fact are the basis for formulation many theories which try to explain how could a society recognize an offender and if it’s practically possible to categorize these people to some groups with specific features.

I speak about theories which try to explain a reasons of criminality, mainly biological, psychological and sociological theories where every single one has own view on the basic principle of criminality.

I also work with practical studies, mainly with statistics of police or courts which are also valuable contribution for enouncement of some conclusion or theory.

Important chapter about recidivation and individual prediction of criminal acting handle with possibility of recovery of delinquency and try to find some proceeding how to avoid or reduce this probability. The last chapter is dedicated to questions of women criminality and tries to summarize available opinions how to deal with this phenomenon and explains its low index.