Abstract

This thesis addresses the issue of the punishment of disqualification, its execution, and supervision. The aim of this thesis is to provide a basic insight into the issue of penalties and punishment, with a particular focus on the punishment of disqualification, its execution, and supervision. The work is divided into seven chapters. The first chapter addresses the theoretical foundation, where the author focuses primarily on defining the concept and purpose of penalties, various theories of punishment, the system of penalties, and at the end of the chapter, also on the issue of protective measures as a special type of criminal sanction. The second chapter discusses the punishment of disqualification in general, the requirement of its connection with the committed crime, its scope, determination, and the range of prohibited activities. In the third chapter, the author focuses on the regulation in the Juvenile Justice Act, specifically on the penal measures related to activity prohibition. The fourth chapter is dedicated to the regulation in the Act on Criminal Liability of Legal Persons and the specifics of the punishment of disqualification imposed under this law. The fifth chapter focuses on the execution of the punishment of disqualification, conditional suspension of the remaining penalty, and expungement of the conviction. In addition, the author addresses the crime of obstructing the execution of an official decision and expulsion, as well as the topic of a therapeutic program for drivers, which is closely related to the execution of the a punishment of disqualification. The second-to-last chapter is dedicated to the issue of supervising the execution of the punishment of disqualification. In the final chapter, the author aims to compare foreign legal regulations, specifically the regulation of the punishment of disqualification as contained in the French Penal Code, or *Code pénal*.

Key words

punishment of disqualification, punishment, execution of the punishment of disqualification and its control