

This dissertation work is concerned with some nurses' problems in communication with a patient at ARD/ICU in hospital. In theoretical part „I try to explain the concept communication”, to point at the important position of a nurse in communication with a patient, to outline the basic ways of communication at nursery care and consequently the communication problems between a nurse and a patient, too. At once I try to describe complexly some alternatives of nurses' communication at ICU with a different sort of patients. In last theoretical parts I deal with the concept of basale stimulation and I briefly describe the workplace ARD/ICU, the care of the patient in intensive care and his needs.

The experiential part of dissertation work is concentrated on communication of nurses working at ARD/ICU with a patient with a deficiency of consciousness with secure respiratory tract.

For getting data in the research part was chosen the method of quantitative research – the structural questionnaire. In this part I aimed at finding out the ways of communication using by nurses at patients with a deficiency of consciousness and the patients of fully consciousness with secure respiratory tract and to reveal both the reasons of problems in communication with these sorts of patients.