

The threat of the infectious diseases is still present and with the permanent increase of traveling all around the world it is getting more dangerous.

In the thesis are listed the areas with increased appearance of the particular transmitted diseases and the options of their prevention. Besides the principles about vaccination in general there are mentioned the vaccination substances which are used in Czech Republic before traveling into foreign countries.

By means of the questionnaire method I tried to survey the foreknowledge of population about the options of vaccination before their travel. The results of the research showed that the foreknowledge is high, however practically unused. The opinion that vaccination before traveling is important was dominant in all of the questioned groups. Despite of that less than third of the questioned people was vaccinated before their travel into a foreign country.