Surveying the parents of the fourth year school children I was researching the level of awareness concerning the infection diseases prevention. Questions are mainly on the subject of vactination, hardening, child's care and convalescence, usage of antibiotics and basic knowledge in the field of infection diseases treatment and prevention. There were 100 parents of the fourth year school children attending three different primary school under the survey. With the help of the survey I have found out that parents are well informed of the main concepts of child's care and infection diseases treatment, including vactinations, examinations and usage of antibiotics. Although, the majority of the parents have the lack of information, concerning the hardening and convalescence.