This bachelor thesis deals with a question of skoliosis as a whole, from its etiology, diagnosis to therapy. Scoliosis is a pathological curvature of the spine, which eventuality may not have an effect on the musculoskeletal system, but also on the cardiopulmonary system. It is therefore necessary not only its early diagnosis but also therapy with a strictly individual approach to the patient. The goal of this thesis was to explore the possibilities of kinesiotherapy.