The author presents the Islamic concept of human rights. It shows their power in Christianity and Islam, compares their approach in these two religions and then further explore the contemporary concept of human rights in Islam, chlályhodně separately particularly focuses on controversial topics such as waste from Islam, the status of women or the criminal law. It states in our environment a little-known Islamic Declaration of Human Rights in relation to the UN Declaration. Especially dedicated to the theme of reconciliation, tolerance and coexistence. "