

Resumé

This thesis deals with the concept of “good manners” in Czech legal order. The thesis does not attempt to define good manners. The aim of this work is not to give readers a comprehensive picture of good manners in contemporary Czech society, but to illuminate the term and explain its function. The thesis is divided into five chapters.

The first chapter introduces readers to the history of the concept of good manners, with the concepts of morality, public morality and public order, as well as with the rules of good manners and the actual concept of good manners. The first chapter still contains good manners as an interpretative and application rule and the principle of fair trade.

The second chapter is devoted to selected issues of individual civil rights. These issues are the following issues – a duty to maintain a divorced spouse, default interest, an usury, laesio enormis, further an objection limitation, a restitution, a penalty and an advertising and good fair competition.

The third chapter deals with the case law of the Supreme Court of the Czech Republic and the case law of the Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic. In addition case law, this chapter also deals with importance of good manners and a legal certainty.

The fourth chapter deals with good manners in a civil trial. First of all deals with the influence of true, but misleading arguments. It also discusses good manners as a tool in the hands of judges.

The final chapter presents a comparison of current legal regulations of the institute of morality and the case law on good manners in the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic. It also deals with Law No. 89/2012 Coll., The new Civil Code, in an area of good manners.

In the end of this thesis I tried to think about the meaning and importance of good manners in today's modern society. In my opinion, good manners were very important in the past and have an impact today. Good manners are dynamically evolving along with human

society and are therefore flexible and thus applicable in any time (but with a different meaning today, another tomorrow).