

ABSTRACT

The purpose of the thesis "Contract of sale under business law" is to compare changes of the contract of sale, which occurred as a result of the newly adopted Act No. 89/2012 Coll., Civil Code. The aim of this thesis is to simultaneously take into account the proposal for a European Parliament and Council Regulation on a Common European Sales Law (Common European Sales Law, CESL).

The thesis also focuses on selected provisions of the purchase – especially rules governing the acquisition of ownership from unauthorized (and the related principle of good faith) under the new Civil Code. Rules governing the acquisition of ownership were significantly changed.

Thesis attempts to specify rules which are applied in the case one of the contracting parties is in the position of a consumer. Specific features of contracting process must be taken in consideration due to the protection of consumers and or small and medium-sized enterprises.

The thesis is focused on selected aspects of the contract of sale, thus the purchase of property, asset deal or liability for defects are mentioned only in passing.