

This diploma work deals with some aspects of the communication with sight disabled patients. The theoretical part is dedicated to the problems of a sight disability, general definition of a communicational idea and communicational specialities of sight disabled patients. It describes some particular sight defects, psycho - social aspects of a sight disability and it also deals with a training of generally educated nurses, nurses with a diploma and health assistants for a work with sight disabled people.

In an experimental part the diploma work makes an inquiry of sight disabled people when visiting Health Centers and on the contrary the experience of nurses with these patients. For this research work two questionnaires were made and used. One of the questionnaires was used for sight disabled people, another one for nurses. Two experimental groups consisted of 104 sight disabled people and 100 nurses working in outpatients department.

From this research it is perceptable that all the nurses working at all the health workplaces should know how to work with sight disabled people. The research proved that the problems appear in dealing nurses with patients, these problems concern especially the nurses lack of effort to solve the situation with a companion or an unsuitable accompaniment. Sight disabled people referred to nurses' and doctors' low knowledge of sight disabled people, bad orientation in health centres and services and nurses who treat sight disabled people unable to solve the situation.

Health centers should concentrate on lifelong education of nurses and doctors in sight disability problems as well as on an adjustment of places and improving the system of organizing the patients in outpatients' departments.