

Abstract

The aim of this thesis is to analyze the current legal regulations of public guards and outline possibilities of its development de lege ferenda.

This thesis consists of 7 chapters (including the introduction and conclusion), and these chapters are further divided into subsections. After the introduction follows chapter, which defines the basic concepts (public guards and environmental protection). The third chapter deals with the historical development of public guards. In the fourth, the largest chapter of this work is comprehensively described, analyzed and as knowledge of the practice confronted by applicable law of public guards. The following chapter deals with a brief insight into foreign legal regulations of environmental protection (France, Italy). The sixth chapter presents legal regulations de lege ferenda. In conclusion, there are actually assessed, identified and summarized considerations de lege ferenda.